

**GUJARAT NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY
GANDHINAGAR**

Course: **Victimology**
Semester- II (Batch: 2023-24)

End Semester Examination: April 2024 (LL M)

Date: 23rd April, 2024

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 50

Instructions:

- Read the questions properly and write the answers in the given answer book.
- Do not write anything on the question paper.
- The respective marks for each question are indicated in-line.
- Indicate correct question numbers in front of the answer.
- No questions or clarification can be sought during the exam period, answer as it is, giving reason, if any.

Part: A		Marks
Q.1	Explain the concept of "Victim Precipitation" and how it has been dealt in Indian penal legislations. (450-600 words)	(10)
Q.2	Explain the nature and extent of transgender victimisation, and the measures taken by the Indian Government for overcome the problem. (450-600 words)	(10)
Q.3	Write short notes of any two of the following: (250-350 words) a) Primary and Secondary Victimisation b) Reasons for underreporting of Domestic Violence c) Perpetrators of victimisation of elderly victims	(2.5x2 =5)
Q.4	"Forensic Victimology contributes to improving various aspects of the criminal justice system." Justify the crucial role of forensic psychology in victimology and provide a scientific and empirical evaluation of victim evidence that can help in identifying criminality or susceptibility of a victim to crime. (700-800 words)	(10)

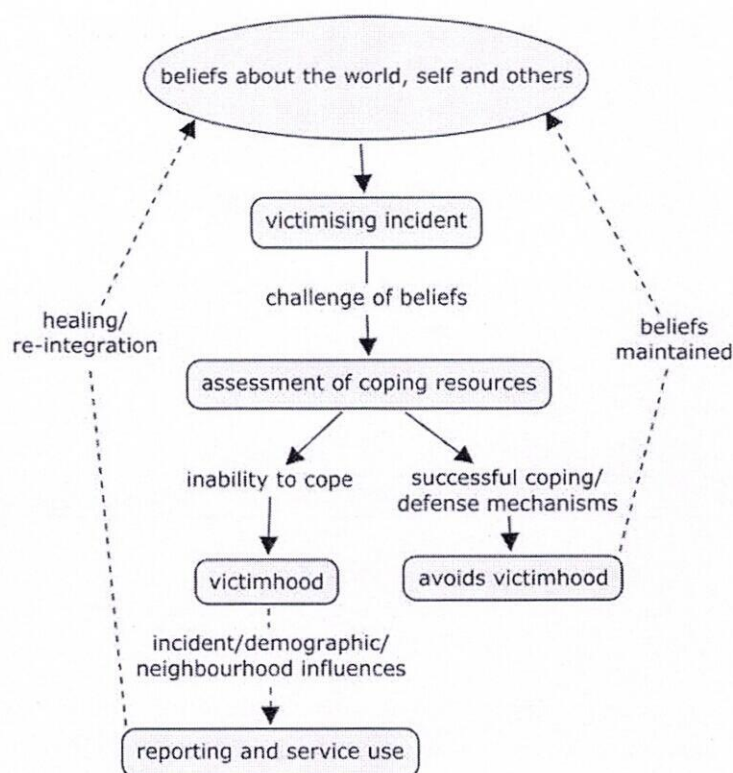
Part: B

(Answer **any two** questions)

Q.5	Solution Focused Brief Therapy (SFBT) is one of the most popular and easiest therapies to provide a quick goal orientation and potential remedy for any kind of victims. It can make victims to move from past to the present and future, from problem position to a solution state, from negative mind to a positive mind and from being stressed within to becoming calm outside. Explain the method of Solution Focused Brief Therapy (SFBT) with illustrations of your own choice of victimhood with practical application.	(7.5)
-----	---	-------

OR

Describe the 4Ps model of case formulation to understand where exactly the victim is in a stuck position leading to an increasing victimization. (600-700 words)	
Q.6	An integrated model of victimization and victim healing as shown in the chart below seems to be the imminent need for victimhood suffering that is rising all around the human societies. Explain why and how cure for psychological suffering is part of healing-justice using the 4-F model. (600-700 words)



- Q.7 Victims need solution to their psychological healing in addition to economic compensation under the administration of criminal justice while dealing with victimhood. This psychological healing comes from the idea of justice which is deeply personal and individual, victim-oriented and life-positive, which in turn help social harmony and collective order of any community for victims to come to their original, innocent and pure state of mind. How do you think this psychological healing can be effected by using any one of the modalities of your choices from the therapeutic healing methods given below? Identify any one victim problem of your own choice and explain how victimhood can be healed. (7.5)

- a) Cognitive Behavioural Therapy through the following scheme: Thoughts that create feelings, feelings that create behaviour and behaviour that reinforces thoughts.

OR

- b) Dialectical Behavioural Therapy through the following scheme: Mindfulness and distress tolerance under acceptance, emotional regulation and interpersonal effectiveness under change. (600-700 words)
