

**GUJARAT NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY
GANDHINAGAR**

**Course: Environmental Law
Semester- VII (Batch: 2019-24)**

End Semester Examination: November 2022

Date: 06th Nov, 2022

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 50

Instructions:

- Read the questions properly and write the answers in the given answer book.
- Do not write anything on the question paper.
- The respective marks for each question are indicated in-line.
- Indicate correct question numbers in front of the answer.
- No questions or clarification can be sought during the exam period, answer as it is, giving reason, if any.

- | | Marks |
|--|--------------|
| Q.1 When was the term 'Sustainable Development' come into existence?
a) 1987
b) 1980
c) 1978
d) 1992 | (2) |
| Q.2 Social, economical and ecological equity is the necessary condition for achieving:
a) Social Development
b) Economic Development
c) Sustainable Development
d) Ecological Development | (2) |
| Q.3 The maximum number of individuals that can be supported by a given environment is called:
a) Biotic potential
b) Carrying capacity
c) Environmental resistance
d) Population size | (2) |
| Q.4 The human activity among the following, which causes maximum environmental pollution having regional and global impacts, is:
a) Industrialization
b) Agriculture
c) Urbanization
d) Mining | (2) |
| Q.5 The chemical industry is not a cause of:
a) Water pollution
b) Noise pollution
c) Air pollution | (2) |

d) Nuclear pollution

- Q.6 What does "Agenda-21" mean? (2)
- Agenda 21 is a non-binding, voluntarily implemented action plan of the United Nations with regard to Sustainable Development.
 - It's an agreement between 20 developing countries of the world on climate change
 - It's a free trade agreement between 7 developed countries of the world.
 - None of the above
- Q.7 UNCED stands for: (2)
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
 - United Nations Conference on Economical Development
 - United Nations Confederation on Environment and Development
 - United Nations Confederation on Economy and Development
- Q.8 Extraction of mineral and metal from the earth is: (2)
- Sustainable Development
 - Mining
 - Transportation
 - Agriculture
- Q.9 Basel Convention is related to: (2)
- Earth Summit
 - Ozone Layer Depletion
 - Sustainable Development
 - Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes
- Q.10 When was the Air Prevention and Control of Pollution Act passed? (2)
- 01 April 1982
 - 29 March 1981
 - 01 May 1981
 - 23 April 1982
- Q.11 Which section of the Air Act 1981 deals with the functions of the Central Board? (2)
- Section 16 of Air Act 1981
 - Section 14 of Air Act 1981
 - Section 13 of Air Act 1981
 - Section 18 of Air Act 1981
- Q.12 Section 25 of Air Act 1981 deals with_____. (2)
- Restrictions on the use of certain industrial plants
 - Power to obtain information
 - Contribution by the Central Government
 - Power of the State Government to supersede the State Board

- Q.13 Restrictions on the use of certain industrial plants is provided in section_____ of Air Act 1981 (2)
- a) Section 24 of Air Act 1981
 - b) Section 22 of Air Act 1981
 - c) Section 21 of Air Act 1981
 - d) Section 23 of Air Act 1981
- Q.14 Section 39 of Air Act 1981 provides for_____. (2)
- a) Penalty for contravention of certain provisions of the Act
 - b) Contribution by the Central Government
 - c) Accounts and audit
 - d) Budget
- Q.15 Which section of the Air Act 1981 deals with the constitution of State Boards? (2)
- a) Section 7 of Air Act 1981
 - b) Section 4 of Air Act 1981
 - c) Section 5 of Air Act 1981
 - d) Section 9 of Air Act 1981
- Q.16 Section 12 of Air Act 1981 deals with_____. (2)
- a) Temporary association of persons with Board for a particular purpose
 - b) Meetings of Board
 - c) Power of entry and inspection
 - d) Appeals
- Q.17 Section 25 of the Water Act 1974 deals with_____. (2)
- a) Restrictions on new outlets and new discharges
 - b) Power of State Board to carry out certain works
 - c) Penalty for certain acts
 - d) Offences by companies
- Q.18 Power to take samples of effluents and procedure to be followed in connection therewith is provided in section_____ of the Water Act 1974 (2)
- a) Section 24 of the Water Act 1974
 - b) Section 22 of the Water Act 1974
 - c) Section 21 of the Water Act 1974
 - d) Section 23 of the Water Act 1974
- Q.19 When can a person complain to the police regarding noise pollution level? (2)
- a) When the ambient noise standards exceed by 10 dB
 - b) When the ambient noise standards exceed by 20 dB
 - c) When the ambient noise standards exceed by 30 dB
 - d) When the ambient noise standards exceed by 50 dB
- Q.20 What are the ambient air quality standards in industrial area during day time? (2)
- a) 75 db
 - b) 80 db

- c) 85 db
 - d) 100 db
- Q.21 Which section of The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 deals with the offences by companies? (2)
- a) Section 16 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - b) Section 14 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - c) Section 13 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - d) Section 18 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- Q.22 Penalty for contravention of the provisions of the Act and the rules, orders and directions, is provided in section_____ of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 (2)
- a) Section 24 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - b) Section 22 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - c) Section 15 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - d) Section 23 of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- Q.23 When did the Forest Conservation Act, 1980 come into force? (2)
- a) 01 April 1986
 - b) 01 March 1986
 - c) 01 May 1986
 - d) 25 October 1980
- Q.24 The power to declare an area as a sanctuary or national park of the Central Government is given under _____ of the Wildlife (Protection) Act: (2)
- a) Section 38 & 37
 - b) Section 39 & 18
 - c) Section 18 & 35
 - d) Section 26 A & 35
- Q.25 The provisions of environmental protection in the Constitution of India were made under: (2)
- a) Article 5-A
 - b) Article 21-B
 - c) Article 27-B (h)
 - d) Article 48-A and Article 51-A (g)
